

Summary of Recent Provincial Initiatives Supporting Internationally Educated Health Professionals (IEHPs)

Note: This document provides a summary of some recent initiatives (policies, programs, legislation) at the provincial level over the last two years. It has been sourced from publicly available documents. Initiatives that may indirectly benefit internationally educated health professionals (IEHPs), but do not specifically target, internationally trained individuals are not included.

An Appendix outlines several initiatives that are multi-jurisdictional (Pan-Canadian), including several longstanding international mutual recognition agreements (MRAs).

This document is a work-in-progress and not exhaustive. Please send additional information on these or other IEHP initiatives to <u>cewen@wes.org</u> to help us continue to build out this information.

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In the context of significant health workforce challenges, Canadian provinces and territories have each been working to develop, fund, and implement a range of strategies to support training, recruitment, licensing, and retention of health care workers. Canada wide, the health care and social assistance sector saw 136,100 job vacancies in Q2 2022. Over 34,000 of these were in nursing. Nearly all provinces and territories have individual strategies targeting the recruitment and retention of internationally trained health care workers in the context of broader health human resource or workforce strategies.

Below is a table summarizing recent provincial HHR strategies and specific initiatives aimed at integration of internationally educated nurses (IENs) and internationally trained physicians (ITPs).

Some themes:

• **Recruitment initiatives**: Several provinces have signed MOUs with the Philippines and India that aim to reduce barriers or streamline entry to practice in Canada for nurses. At the federal level, Immigration, Refugees, and Citizenship Canada (IRCC) is inviting individuals with health care work experience (including nurse aides, long-term care aides, and hospital attendants) to immigrate through Express Entry, and setting targets for Provincial Nominee Programs (PNP), many of which have provincial immigration streams for health care workers.

- Navigator programs / access hubs: Several provinces have implemented nurse navigator models to support IENs in navigating assessment and licensing processes; New Brunswick has expanded its model to support individuals in other health occupations. Several provinces (e.g. Manitoba, Ontario) have access hubs for IEHPs, affiliated with either universities or provincial governments, that provide services and supports to IEHPs.
- **Financial supports**: Bursaries, grants, and tuition support are being made available through provincial funding for IENs to offset the costs of training, exams/assessments, licensing fees, and registration costs. These initiatives offer support ranging between \$1,500-\$18,000.
- **Expansion of educational seats + bridge program seats**: Several provinces have recently expanded the number of educational seats and training opportunities offered, including seats in bridging programs. Some additional residency positions have been created specifically for ITPs (e.g. in Newfoundland), while several provinces have announced an expansion of residency positions for all medical graduates (not ITPs specifically).
- **Expansion of supervised assessment models**: Supervised assessment and licensing models including Practice-Ready Assessment (PRA) for physicians, or the Supervised Practice Experience Partnership (SPEP) between the College of Nurses of Ontario and Ontario Health are being implemented and expanded.
- **Regulatory reforms**: Introducing new classes of licensing with registration class inclusive of those internationally trained (e.g. "Associate Physician" in BC; "Associate" registration for physicians in Newfoundland & Labrador; Temporary Class licensing for nurses in Ontario). Some provinces have also eased registration requirements for recently retired nurses.
- **Legislation**: Several provinces (Ontario, Saskatchewan, Newfoundland & Labrador) have recently introduced or amended legislation to reduce barriers to registration and employment. For example, mandating fair and transparent registration practices; prohibiting health regulatory colleges from requiring Canadian work experience for the purpose of registration (with some exceptions); and reducing duplication in examinations, i.e. language proficiency exams.

Province	Health workforce strategy	IEN-specific	ITP-specific
British Columbia	 Provincial HHR Plan: BC released the "BC Health Workforce Strategy" in September 2022; four pillar strategy ("retain, redesign, recruit, and train"), with some items beginning in 2022-23; IEHPs are included under the "recruit" pillar. Includes expansion of the BC Provincial Nominee Program (PNP) streams targeting health care workers. Internationally Educated Allied Health Professionals: The Allied Health Policy Secretariat is in the early stages of developing a program to support the recruitment of internationally educated allied health professionals (IEAHPs) into the BC health care system. Objectives of this project will be: - Map and support the journey of IEAHPs looking to be licensed in BC through funding, language upskilling, digital resources. 	 Integrated IEN supports: The 2022 health workforce strategy follows the announcement "Supporting IENs" (April 2022), which consolidated the provincial assessment process for IENs ("triple track assessment"). This established \$9 million in bursaries to support IENs with assessment fees, and created new nurse navigator positions to support assessment & licensing processes. It also supports ppartnerships between Government of British Columbia, British Columbia College of Nurses and Midwives, the Nursing Community Assessment Service, and Health Match BC. Joint Applications Initiative: BC College of Nurses and Midwives (BCCNM) has simplified the application process for international applicants so that they can simultaneously apply for consideration as a registered nurse (RN), and as a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) in a single joint application. Bursaries for IENs: Bursaries ranging from \$1,500 to \$16,000, depending on assessment or upgrading required. It will help offset the costs of assessment services, language testing, skill evaluation and educational upgrading. IEN Navigator Pilot: Nurse navigators will assist IENs as they navigate the various testing and assessments required to practise in BC, providing immigration and licensing support, relocation information and job placement and employment support. 	 Practice-Ready Assessment: Tripling the number of PRA positions from 32 seats to 96 seats annually by March 2024. Adding residency positions: Expanding the number of family medicine residency seats in the province, with an additional 48 seats available by Fall 2028. It is unclear what proportion will be allocated to ITPs vs Canadian Medical Graduates (CMGs). Associate Physician licensing: "Associate Physician" class of licensing enables ITPs who do not meet registration requirements for independent licensure to practice under supervision; the title has similar registration requirements as "Clinical Assistant" in Manitoba and Nova Scotia, and "Clinical/Surgical Assistant" in Alberta. Clinical Anesthesiology Fellowship: Province of BC is funding up to six 12-month BC Clinical Anesthesiology Fellowships at UBC for US-trained physicians who have successfully completed a four- year anesthesiology residency accredited by Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME) and have completed US licensing examinations. British Columbia Physician Integration Program (BC-PIP) : To support the successful transition of practice-eligible International Medical Graduates from provisional registry to full licensure to practice medicine in the province. Funded by provisional registry to full licensure to practice medicine in the province. Funded by provisional registry to full licensure to practice medicine in the province. Funded by provisional registry to full licensure to practice medicine in the province. The Joint Standing Committee on Rural Issues, the Joint Collaborative Committees of Doctors of BC and the province of British Columbia

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Alberta	Nursing Seat Expansion: Ministry of Advanced Education announced a \$20.5 million investment to add 1,338 additional nursing seats in the province (May 2022). Fair Registration Practices Act: Grants the authority to create a Fair Registration Practices Office/Fairness for Newcomers Office to ensure that qualified individuals entering regulated professions and designated occupations or trades do not face unfair processes or barriers.	 MOU with Philippines: Alberta signed a memorandum of understanding with Government of Philippines to recruit more Filipino nurses. The province also announced \$3.5M in funding to further expand nursing education seats in the province (November 2022). IEN Bridging: University of Alberta launched pilot program in partnership with the College of Registered Nurses of Alberta (CRNA) to bridge IENs to licensure over 12 weeks, including a 6-9 week clinical placement. (February 2022) Mount Royal University also offers a Bridge to Canadian Nursing (BCN) program. Plan to Attract and Train IENs: Department of Advanced Education in collaboration with the departments of Health, and Labour and Immigration announced the launch of a three-pronged plan to help reduce barriers for internationally educated nurses. An investment of \$3.5 million will go towards expanding nurse bridging programs and clinical placements, streamlining the regulatory process, and creating a new online platform to help internationally educated nurses. Funding for IENs: In collaboration with Mount Royal University, Ministry of Advanced Education will invest around \$15 million to train and support internationally educated nurses. 	 Practice-Ready Assessment: Alberta has had a PRA program since 2010. In Fall 2022, the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Alberta (CPSA) announced a new initiative to accelerate registration of ITPs "trained in certain jurisdictions". This waives the initial 3-month Preliminary Clinical Assessment period for PRA process (PRA consists of two parts; the first a threemonth Preliminary Clinical Assessment where the candidate works under direct observation in the medical practice of a CPSA-approved assessor, and the second a three-month Supervised Practice Assessment period). Alberta Clinical Surgical Assistant Program (ACSAP): The ACSAP program through Alberta Health Services (AHS) provides a pathway for ITPs to become licensed as Clinical/Surgical Assistants and work under supervision in the province.

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		 \$7.8 million yearly to fund a non-repayable financial assistance bursary. Nurses eligible for the bursary will be able to receive \$30,000 over five years for tuition, for living expenses, and to "offset the costs of nursing bridging programs." \$7.3 million over three years will be used to create more than 600 seats for registered nurse and licensed practical nurse bridging and licensing programs. The province says this will create 256 seats at Mount Royal University, 120 seats at Bow Valley College, and 250 seats at NorQuest College. 	
Saskatchewan	Provincial HHR Plan: Announced their "Health Human Resources Action Plan" in September 2022, which includes a four-point plan (recruit, train, incentivize, retain) with investments of \$60 million. The plan aims to add 1,000 health care workers to the workforce over the next "several years". A provincial call is being put out to unlicensed, internationally trained health care workers in the province. Individuals are asked to fill out an <u>assessment</u> form to access navigation services. 4 new health system navigator positions have been added to support this call out. (February 2022)	 MOU with Philippines: Government of SK signed an MOU with the Philippines government to exchange research, education, and information about nursing in postsecondary institutions. Expansion of seats: 150 nursing seats are being added to Saskatchewan's RN/RPN/NP programs via the HHR Action Plan. Accelerated pathways for IENs: Accelerated training, assessment, and licensure pathways for IENs that include support for individuals' pre-arrival. The first cohort will arrive in Fall 2022 after completing initial online training. 	 Practice-Ready Assessment: In April 2022, Government of Saskatchewan announced \$1.1 million to expand number of PRA seats from 36 to 45 annually. Saskatchewan has implemented PRA (SIPPA) <u>since</u> 2011. Northern Physician Recruitment Incentive: Funding initiative to boost supply of physicians in northern and rural areas of Saskatchewan. The government of Saskatchewan is announcing a \$200,000 incentive over five years to support this work. This has been expanded to include physicians who have been assessed through the Saskatchewan International Physician Practice Assessment Program (SIPPA). (March 2023)

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	HHR Progress Report: Saskatchewan's health minister says the province is making "steady progress" in its plan to attract and retain health-care workers in the province. 92 of 164 "high priority" positions in rural and remote Saskatchewan have been filled. The provincial government is offering up to \$50,000 as part of a three-year return-to- service agreement to workers in nine different "high priority positions" in rural and remote communities. (February 2023)		
	Labour Mobility and Fair Registration Act: in April 2022; <u>establishing</u> a "Labour Mobility and Fair Registration Practices Office" within the Ministry of Immigration and Career Training.		
	Credential Assessment Improvement Fund: Ministry of Municipal Affairs supports regulator-led projects that improve FCR in BC through the CAIF, which provides upwards of \$1M in grants each year.		
	Clinical Assessment and Gap Training: Saskatchewan Dental Therapists Association completed the development of a pilot clinical assessment and gap training program for internationally trained dental therapists. (2022)		
Manitoba	Provincial HHR Plan: In November 2022 the Government of Manitoba announced \$200 million allocation for its <u>Health</u> <u>Human Resource Action Plan</u> . This has	Expansion of nursing seats: The 2022 HHR Action Plan will add 400 nurse education seats between multiple training institutions.	Programs for ITPs: Manitoba has Practice-Ready Assessment (PRA) <u>programs</u> available for family and specialty practice. It also offers a "Medical Licensure Program for International Medical Graduates"

Province	Health workforce strategy	IEN-specific	ITP-specific
	 three pillars: recruit, train, retain. The plan aims to add 2,000 health-care professionals to the provincial health care workforce. Navigation supports: The "IEHP Access Hub" is located in the University of Manitoba and provides navigation supports related to settlement and employment. Amendments to Fair Registration Practices in Regulated Professions Act: Manitoba government introduced legislative amendments to accelerate IEHP integration by speeding up the process to recognize foreign credentials and ensure a fair assessment of their qualifications, training, and skills as they enter Manitoba's workforce. 	 Supervised Practice for IENs: 2022 HHR Action Plan includes an expansion of Undergraduate Nurse Employee (UNE), providing opportunities for nursing students and IENs to practice under supervision. MOU with the Philippines: Streamlines recruitment & workplace integration for nurses from the Philippines. The mission includes connection with skilled health-care providers and recruitment efforts in three cities (Manila, Cebu, and Iloilo) between Feb. 21 and 25 Compliance Order: Health Minister issued a compliance order that forces the College of Registered Nurses of Manitoba to remove its requirement that demand further testing from internationally educated nurses already licensed in other jurisdictions in Canada and trying again to be accredited in Manitoba. Funding for IENS: the Manitoba government announced plans to provide up to \$23,000 per IEN to help cover a variety of costs that come with obtaining licensure in Manitoba. This includes funding for clinical competence assessments and bridge training, as well as other related expenses such as living allowance, transportation, and childcare. (July 2022) 	 (MLPIMG). This is a one-year training program for eligible family medicine physicians who require additional training while working towards licensure. Clinical Assistant licensing: Clinical Assistant (CA) licensing is offered in Manitoba, with registration requirements aligned with CA licensing in Nova Scotia, the "Associate Physician" class in BC, and the "Clinical/Surgical Assistant" class in Alberta. Modified exam requirements for ITPs: In March 2023, the CPSM <u>announced</u> it was removing a general qualifying exam (Medical Council of Canada Qualifying Examination Part 1 (MCCQE1)) from the registration requirements for <u>Provisional Registration</u> in medicine.
Ontario	Provincial HHR Plan: Announced ' <u>A Plan</u> to Stay Open: Health System Stability andRecovery" in August 2022.Other relevant Legislation:	Tuition support for IENs: Bridging Educational Grant in Nursing was announced in October 2021 and provides tuition support to personal support workers and RPNs to pursue further education. The BEGIN program offers grants of \$6,000 -	(<i>Forthcoming</i>) Practice-Ready Assessment: Ontario has <u>announced</u> plans to pilot the PRA model in Ontario. As of March 2023, no operational details have been released.

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	• Bill 27, " <u>Working for Workers Act</u> ,	\$10,000/year. Candidates with additional	
	<u>2021</u> "	needs may be eligible for further supports of	
	 Bill 106, "<u>Pandemic Emergency</u> 	up to \$5,000 (extra) for subsides related to	
	Preparedness Act"	materials, tutoring, childcare, and travel	
		costs.	
	Access Hub: The "Access Centre for		
	Internationally Educated Health	Supervised Practice Experience	
	Professionals (IEHPs)" is an arms-length	Partnership (CNO and Ontario Health)	
	government agency providing programs	Announced January 2022; assists	
	and services supporting IEHPs.	internationally educated nursing applicants	
		who have met all registration requirements	
	Renewed Skills Development Fund:	except language requirements and evidence	
	Additional investment of \$90 million in the	of recent safe practice. Participants complete	
	Skills Development Fund (SDF) to support	a minimum practice experience of 140 hours	
	innovative training projects that upskill	under supervision of a qualified preceptor in a	
	workers and jobseekers, preparing them	CNO-approved organization.	
	for meaningful careers in their		
	communities. Prioritizing support for	Preceptor Resource and Education	
	Ukrainian newcomers and individuals	Program in LTC (<u>PREP LTC</u>)	
	facing barriers to employment in in-	Announced in February 2022 the program	
	demand sectors including skilled trades,	allocates \$73 million over three years to train	
	healthcare, technology and	and provide clinical placements for over	
	manufacturing.	16,000 personal support worker (PSW) and	
		nursing students.	
	Plan to Stay Open: Health System		
	Stability and Recovery Plan:	Temporary Class registration for IENs:	
	Next Phase is expected to add 6000 more	Temporary Class registration is now available	
	health care workers. Combined with the	for IENs who have already applied to General	
	first phase of the plan, 19,000 health care	Class and received an offer of employment.	
	workers, including nurses and personal	This enables supervised practice while	
	support workers, will add to Ontario's	working towards General Class licensing.	
	health workforce. It includes more funding		
	to the Supervised Practice Experience	Funding for IEN bridging curriculum	
	Partnership Program and a new financial	enhancements: In 2022 the Ministry of	
	assistance program for nurses.	Labour, Training and Skills Development	
		provided \$1.5 million to the Ontario	
	2022 Budget Healthcare Allocations:	Internationally Educated Nurses Course	
	The Government of Ontario released a		
	revised version of its spring budget, which		

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	 includes new funding in the health sector, particularly to increase the healthcare capacity. Highlights include: \$764M over two years to provide nurses with up to \$5,000 retention incentive. \$124.2M over three years, starting 2022–23, to modernize clinical education for nurses. \$230M in 2022–23 to enhance health care capacity, including supporting up to 1,000 internationally educated nurses to become accredited nurses in Ontario through Supervised Practice Experience Partnership program. 	Consortium (OIENCC) to <u>update</u> a successful competency-bridging curriculum for IENs.	
Quebec	 Provincial Workforce Strategy: Quebec released the "<u>National Workforce</u> <u>Strategy</u>" in 2018. Some initiatives will indirectly impact IEHPs. Mutual Recognition Agreement with Switzerland: To recognize the professional credentials of five groups of healthcare workers. Under this agreement, Quebec and Switzerland will each accept the professional credentials of one another's dental hygienists, midwives, social workers and family therapists, dental appliance and prostheses technicians, and medical imaging, radiotherapy, and medical electrophysiology technicians. Plans to expand occupations covered in the future (June 2022) 	Recruitment from francophone countries: In early 2022, Quebec <u>announced</u> \$65 million to recruit and train approximately 1,000 nurses from francophone countries over 2 year. Funding will be used for training, licensing, and wraparound supports (including childcare). 344 candidates set to arrive in "Fall 2022". The government a <u>nnounced</u> it would offer financial bonuses to nurses who move from part-time to full-time (\$15K), nurses who have quit and are willing to return (\$12K), and up to \$18K for nurses in regions hit hard by the pandemic. The provinces plans to attract 4,300 nurses back into the system on a full- time basis.	Practice-Ready Assessment: Quebec has implemented <u>PRA</u> for both family and specialty practice in the province and grants a "Restrictive permit" for practice. Quebec also has a unique pathway (similar to PRA) for physicians who completed their education and training in <u>France</u> .

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	 Mutual Recognition Agreement with France: Mutual recognition of educational and professional credentials and stipulates compensatory measures, such as successfully completing additional education, training or internship for medical laboratory technologies, pharmacists, registered nurses, medical radiation technologists, physicians, and midwives. (Ongoing) Immigrant Credential Recognition Plan: Quebec government announced new funding of \$130M over two years to help develop projects in areas such as recruitment, skills assessment, personalized support, refresher training, skills and credential recognition. 		
New Brunswick	 Provincial HHR Plan: "Stabilizing Health Care: An Urgent Call to Action" (November 2021) aims to develop an integrated health system. IEN Navigator: In 2022, NB expanded the IEN Navigator program (established 2019) to support individuals in other health occupations, and non-health occupations. The program has matched more than 200 IENs with employers to-date. Fair Registration Practices in Regulated Professions Act : Introduced to ensure that regulatory bodies apply registration practices that are transparent, objective, impartial and fair. (June 2022) 	 MOU with India: In November 2022, UNB announced an MOU with India to streamline pathways to practice for RNs from India. This includes enabling nurses to write the NCLEX- RN licensure exam from India. MOU with France: Ministry of Health in collaboration with the Nurses Association of New Brunswick, allowing registered nurses from France to expedite their licence to practise in New Brunswick. This program is based on an existing agreement in Quebec, which recognizes mutually qualified professional groups from France to accelerate licensing within their province. (September 2022) IEN Matching Pilot Project 	n/a

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		Renewed investments in pilot that seeks to match IENS with employers. The program allows nurses awaiting licensure to work in support positions (April 2022)	
Nova Scotia	In August 31, 2021, the province established the Office of Healthcare Professionals Recruitment.NS has two PNP immigration streams for physicians and added 200 nurse education seats in July 2022.Kenya Recruitment Mission: Minister of Health and Wellness announced that more continuing care assistants will be moving to Nova Scotia as a result of a recent recruiting trip to Kenya. 65 continuing care assistants were recruited through the 	 Review of IEN licensing: In August 2022, the NS Government <u>announced</u> one-time funding of \$340,000 to the NS College of Nursing to support a "comprehensive review" of nurse registration in the province. Others changes already implemented include: Additional options to demonstrate language proficiency Earlier access to registration exams Streamlining documentation required of internationally educated nurses Conditional licensing for nurses already registered, licensed and in good standing elsewhere in Canada Streamlining Processes to Access Registered Nurses Bridging Education Program - Nova Scotia Health, in partnership with the College of Nursing, launched a pilot program to provide internationally educated nurses suith a streamlined process to access IEN Licensure Accelerator: The Nova Scotia College of Nurses <u>announced plans</u> to expedite licensure and practice for nurses coming from out of the province or internationally (the Philippines, India, Nigeria, the US, the UK, Australia, and New Zealand). For IENs, applications could now see approval within weeks as opposed to more than a year, and are now able to apply from the college. 	 New Licensing Pathway: Launched a new licensing pathway & streamlined process for ITP. ; Some ITPs are eligible to practice under a "Defined license" (supervised / probationary) for a period of 6-24 months (down from a max of 60 months (September 2022) New licensing pathway includes: Orientation for incoming ITPs Shortened period of supervised practice ("defined license") Fast-tracking eligibility for independent licensure (after 6-month period) Practice-Ready Assessment: Nova Scotia has implemented PRA for family physicians through the Nova Scotia Practice Ready Assessment Program (NSPRAP). Clinical Assistant licensing: Nova Scotia has regulated the <u>Clinical Assistant</u> (CA) role, similar to Alberta and Manitoba. ITP Orientation Program: Orientation program that will help welcome and settle 140 doctors trained outside of Canada over the next three years. The government is investing \$1.3 million to develop the orientation program that will offer support, mentorship and a sense of community for doctors moving to the province. The program will also bring community partners together to support new doctors as they begin to practice here.
	bridging program.Accelerated licensure processAlternative programs	For nurses working elsewhere in Canada, the	IMG Residency Program: NS has created a designated pathway to residency for 10 international medical graduates (IMG) studying outside Canada,

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	 Community Navigators: Nova Scotia Health hired Community Navigators to serve as liaisons between the Ukrainian community and the healthcare system, answering questions, helping with translation, and supporting candidates in all health professions throughout their journey to employment. Online Orientation Program - Nova Scotia Health Learning Institute for Healthcare Providers offers an eight-week online orientation to the Canadian system. Ongoing Funding: The International Medical Graduate Orientation Program for Medical Imaging and Radiation Therapy Professionals Accreditation Process for French-Speaking Internationally Educated Nurses Internationally Educated Nurses Peer Support/Mentorship Program. 	application will now be reduced from 5 days to 24 hours, effective March 29. (March 2023)	with priority given to those with a connection to NS. Unfilled seats will be opened to other IMGs.
PEI	IEHP Recruitment Coordinator: Ministry of Health announced <u>plans to hire IEHP</u> <u>Recruitment Co-Ordinator</u> ; in November 2022	RN Bridging Program: The province introduced the Registered Nurses Bridging Program to help nurses with international credentials or Canadian credentials build on their previous nursing education in order to meet PEI's current nursing qualifications, through a mixture of courses and practice	Practice-Ready Assessment: College of Physicians and <u>Surgeons cited plans</u> to partner with other Maritime provinces to discuss expansion of PRA in PEI and Atlantic region. (August 2022)

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		work. Each participant may also be eligible to receive up to \$3,750 in funding for tuition cost.	
Newfoundland / Labrador	Legislation to amend regulatory requirements: Bill 1 (An Act to Amend the Medical Act, 2011) and Bill 15 (Fair Registration Practices Act) passed in November 2022. These pieces of legislation expand pathways to practice for out-of-province & internationally trained physicians (including through an "Associate" class of licensing). They also reduce barriers to registration, and enhance reporting requirements for regulatory bodies. 'Extraordinary Every Day' Campaign: A recruitment campaign designed attract and retain healthcare professionals through collaboration between the Provincial Health Professional Recruitment and Retention Office is now housed in the Department of Health and Community Services (July 2022) Ireland Recruitment Mission: Recently announced initiative where the Minister of Health will lead a mission to a mission to Ireland to recruit physicians and nurses who can fill vacancies in NL. Minister Osborne will lead a team that will visit several cities to raise awareness of NL as an ideal immigration destination.	 IEN Bursary Program: Government of NL allocated \$420,000 to support up to 42 IENs in completing the bridging program offered by the Centre for Nursing Studies (March 2022). The program is followed by a practical component to complement national assessments. BScN Seat Expansion: Increased number of seats in the program by 25% through rural program and remote learning implementation (Oct 2021) 'Engage NL' Nursing Think Tank: Is a convening of stakeholders including the Government of NL, Registered Nurses Union, and regional Health Authorities. It is focused on improving HHR including retention, and recruitment of RNs and RNPs. (Feb 2022) India Recruitment Mission: A mission to recruit internationally educated registered nurses from the city of Bengaluru, located in the state of Karnataka in southwestern India. The state was selected to the similar training local nurses receive to that of nurses in NL. Nursing Community Assessment Service (NCAS) for IENs: In 2022-2023, the province funded the College for Registered Nurses of NL (CRNNL) \$1,173,026.99 to introduce a Nursing Community Assessment Service (NCAS) satellite site in NL that will replace existing services and better meet the demand 	 Practice-Ready Assessment: PRA is offered in NL through Memorial University. Residency seats for ITPs: An additional 5 seats are now 'reserved' for ITPs in Memorial University's Family Medicine Residency Program. Fair Registration Practices Act: Act to help reduce or eliminate barriers related to qualification recognition for both internationally educated and Canadian educated professionals (November 2022) Additional Pathways for Physicians to Practice in the Province and a Modernized Approach to Prescribing: On October 13, 2022, the government of Newfoundland and Labrador introduced proposed changes that will make it easier for out-of-province doctors to practice in Newfoundland and Labrador. The proposed changes are intended to help attract and retain physicians to the province, and include: New advisory committee made up of two representatives of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, two medical practitioners and one employee of the Department of Health and Community Services to advise the Minister of Health and Community Services (through regulations) with discretion in consultation with the new advisory committee. Permitting physicians who do not meet the current requirements for registration, but who have important skills and

Province	Health workforce strategy	IEN-specific	ITP-specific
		for assessment and recognition of prior learning and skills for IENs. IEN Bridging Program Expansion in Rural Areas: In 2021-22, the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador funded a \$364K expansion of the International Educated Nurses (IEN) Bridging Program to include rural satellite sites.	 competencies, to register and begin work until those requirements are met. Creating two new registration categories with the College of Physicians and Surgeons to enhance the pool of applicants eligible for licensure in the province. Ukrainian Physician Licensure Support Program: The Department of Health and Community Services has launched the Ukrainian Physician Licensure Support Program (UPLSP) to provide financial support (up to \$10,000 per person) in the form of reimbursement for expenses associated with obtaining licensure to practice medicine. Recipients will be required to sign a two-year service agreement with the province to stay and practice once they obtain licensure.

Appendix:

Multi-Jurisdictional Initiatives		National Assessment Collaboration's (NAC) Practice-Ready Assessment (PRA) The Medical Council of Canada/Le Conseil médical du Canada offers the NAC PRA programs in seven provinces across Canada (BC, AB, SK, MB, QC, NFLD, NS) as a route to licensure for international physicians who have already completed their residency and practiced independently abroad. These programs offer a clinical field assessment over a period of 12 weeks. After completion, successful candidates must complete a return of service in a rural
		Atlantic Physician Registry: To improve mobility within the Atlantic Region,physicians can opt-in to the Atlantic registry and will be

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			able to practice seamlessly in all four provinces without any additional licensing requirements (May 2023)		
Multi-Jurisdictional + International MOU/Mutual Recognition Arrangements (MRAs)					
	 approved by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada. Pharmacists Graduates of Qatar's University College of Pharmacy (CPH) were recognized by the Pharmacy Examining Board of Canada as graduates of a program accredited by the Canadian Council for Accreditation of Pharmacy Programs. As a result, CPH graduates are permitted to write the same examinations as Canadian graduates write towards licensure. As well, the PEBC also delivered Part 1 of its Pharmacist Qualifying Examination in Qatar, allowing CPH students to sit the exam in Doha. (November 2022) Physicians Association of Faculties of Medicine Canada has a reciprocal agreement with the Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME) in the United States, whereby graduates from qualified US medical schools are treated as equivalent to Canadian graduates (and vice versa). MD graduates do not have to write the Medical Council of Canada's Equivalency Exam and can compete in the Canadian Resident Matching Service match like a Canadian graduate. Vice-versa, Canadian MD grads can apply to do their residency in U.S. institutions with their Canadian MD recognized there. The Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada recognizes the jurisdictional training of 29 institutions from Australia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Singapore, South Africa, Switzerland, UK, Scotland and Ireland. For the graduates of these particular jurisdictions, the College will assess their training to determine the extent to which they have successfully met and completed the Royal College training requirements. When the training is deemed comparable and acceptable, the International Medical Graduates are ruled eligible to take the Royal College certification 				

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Province	 examination. Success at the certification examination will lead to Royal College certification. Applicants who have completed some or all residency training in an Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education accredited training program in the United States must apply for an assessment of training to ensure that training satisfactorily meets the Canadian specialty specific training requirements. The College of Family Physicians of Canada recognizes the certification of physicians who have completed education, training and certification in four approved jurisdictions (US, Australia, Ireland, UK). MDs who have done post-graduate training (i.e., residency) in one of the select institutions in the five countries may not have to undergo that post-graduate training (e.g., residency) in Canada. Psychologists Bilateral MOUs exist between the Canadian Psychological Association and the following institutions: 				
	 Australian Psychological Society (2 Psychological Society of South Afri Russian Psychological Society (200 American Psychological Associatio 	ca (2009) 8)			